



# List of subjects covered in the 11th Schedule of the Indian Constitution

The 11th Schedule of the Indian Constitution was added in 1992 by the 73rd Constitution Amendment Act. This schedule contains 29 subjects. This schedule covers important topics such as Panchayat's powers, rural development, poverty alleviation, market, roads and drinking water etc.

**Eleventh schedule of Indian Constitution contains the following functional items placed within the purview of the Panchayats:**

1. Agriculture including agricultural expansion
2. Land improvement, implementation of land reforms, land consolidation and soil conservation.
3. Animal Husbandry, Dairying and poultry
4. Fisheries Industry
5. Minor irrigation, water management and watershed development
6. Social forestry and farm forestry



7. Small scale industries in which food processing industry is involved
8. Minor forest produce
9. Safe water for drinking
10. Khadi, village and cottage industries
11. Rural housing
12. Fuel and fodder
13. Rural electrification, including distribution of electricity
14. Road, culverts, bridges, ferries, waterways and other means of communication
15. Education including primary and secondary schools
16. Non-conventional sources of energy
17. Technical training and vocational education
18. Adult and non-formal education
19. Public distribution system
20. Maintenance of community assets



**21.** Welfare of the weaker sections of the in particular of the schedule caste and scheduled tribes

**22.** Social welfare, including welfare of the handicapped and mentally retarded

**23.** Family welfare

**24.** Women and child development

**25.** Markets and Fairs

**26.** Health and sanitation including hospitals, primary health centers and dispensaries

**27.** Cultural activities

**28.** Libraries

**29.** Poverty Alleviation Programmes

It is expected that the subjects covered under the eleventh schedule of the Indian constitution are made to ensure the development of rural India.